Division: Building Division - Engineering  
Subject: SOIL LATERAL LOADS  
Code: IBC 1610.1 and 1610.1.1  
Code Interpretation: BE-CI-025  
Effective Date: 05/01/2007  
Reviewed Date: 07/13/2016

A. CODE REQUIREMENT
Section 1610.1 of the Southern Nevada Amendments to the IBC provides active pressure and at-rest pressure values for the design of basement, foundation, and retaining walls when a geotechnical report is not required.

B. INTERPRETATION
1. Walls designed as cantilevered shall use the active pressure and walls designed as restrained shall use the at-rest pressure in their design.
2. Section 1610.1.1 of the Southern Nevada Amendments to the IBC provides equations for the determination of the seismic load due to the lateral earth pressure for basement, foundation, and retaining walls in seismic design categories D, E, or F. These equations are required to be used whether or not a geotechnical report is used for the soil lateral loads. The equation for yielding walls shall be used when the wall is designed as cantilevered and the equation for non-yielding walls shall be used when the wall is designed as restrained.

C. RATIONALE
Yielding walls are walls that can move sufficiently to develop the minimum active earth pressure. Non-yielding walls are walls that do not satisfy this movement condition. The amount of movement required to develop the minimum active pressure is very small. A displacement of 0.002 times the wall height is typically sufficient to develop the minimum active earth pressure state (2003 NEHRP for Seismic Regulations for New Buildings and Other Structures, Part 2: Commentary, Section 7.5). Generally, free-standing gravity or cantilevered walls are considered to be yielding walls (except massive gravity walls founded on rock), whereas building basement walls restrained at the top and bottom are considered to be non-yielding.
### Revision History:

<table>
<thead>
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<th>TITLE</th>
<th>Effective Date</th>
<th>Revised</th>
<th>Reviewed</th>
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